

## 完形红花绿叶词&固定搭配总结

### 一、红花绿叶词

数据来源:

- 1) 英语一 2005-2020 年真题;
- 2) 英语二 2010-2020 年真题。

#### (一) 红花词

(1) 一级红花词 (作为正确项在真题中考查的比例=100%)

逻辑标志词	for example、also、before、in fact、such as、then
非逻辑标志词	necessary、mean、mark、picture、significant、absent、attribute、aware、hurt、increase、sample、tie

(2) 二级红花词 (作为正确项在真题中考查的比例>70%)

逻辑标志词	while、because、even、but/however、as
非逻辑标志词	tend、subject、common、conclude、connect、equal、produce、raise、shape、explain、expose

#### (二) 绿叶词

(1) 一级绿叶词 (真题中考查的次数>10, 作为正确项次数=0)

逻辑标志词	unless、therefore
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(2) 二级绿叶词 (5<真题中考查的次数<10, 作为正确项次数=0)

逻辑标志词	why、moreover、regardless、thus
非逻辑标志词	ignore、confuse、expect、origin、stable、along、under、beyond、over、once

## 二、固定搭配表

a necessary condition for	……的必要条件	in conclusion	总之
above all	首先	in consequence	结果
according to	按照	in contrast (to)	与此相反(相比之下)
account for	对……做出解释	in effect/ in essence/ in fact	实际上
adapt to	使适应于……	in favor of	有利于
after all	毕竟	in general	总之
along with	连同……一起	in part	部分地
apart from/ aside from	除……之外	in particular	尤其
as a result	结果是	in principle	原则上
as far as	就……而言	in respects of	涉及
as for/ with regard to	关于	in return	作为报答
as usual	像往常一样	in terms of	在……方面
as well as	也	in the face of	面对……
at all costs	无论如何	in the name of	以……的名义
at high temperatures	在高温下	in the way of	关于……方面
at the cost of	以……为代价	in time	及时
at the height of	在……的鼎盛时期	in turn	反过来
attribute ... to ...	把……归因于……	in vain	无效
be exposed to	暴露于……	instead of	而不是
be subject to	从属于……	involved in	涉及
be subjected to	使遭受……	keep track of	记录……
begin with	开始于……	lean towards	倾向
bring back	拿回来	learn from	向……学习
build on/ rest on	依赖……	leave behind	留下
by all means	务必	linger on	停留
by definition	按照定义	log in	登录
by itself	独自地	make up	补足
by way of	经由	marry into	通过结婚成为……的一员
call for	要求	obsess over sth.	着迷于
care for	照顾	on average	平均

carry on	继续	on behalf of	为了
catch up with	赶上	on the basis of	基于……
come down with	染上(小病)	on the whole	基本上
compete with	与……竞争	open up	开始
concerned with	与……有关	parallel with	平行
consistent with	与……一致	pass down	传下来
contrary to	与……相反	peculiar to	是……特有的
cope with	处理……	pick up	拾起
cover up	掩盖	pray for	恳求
crop up	突然出现	provide for	为……作准备
decide on	决定	put up with	忍受
differentiate between	区分	rather than	而不是
dismiss as	不予考虑……	regardless of	不管
do away with	废除	run on sth.	靠……运转
draw from	从……中获得	send out	派遣
due to	由于	serve sth. up	端上(食物)
effects on ...	对……的效果	set aside	留出
end up (with) doing	结束做……	set in	开始
except for	除了……以外	show up	露面
exposure to	接触……	so long as	只要
feedback on	……的反馈	stay up	熬夜
fight against	与……作斗争	sweep across	席卷
fill up	装满	take apart	拆开
follow up	跟踪	take over	接收
for example/ for instance	例如	take ... into consideration	考虑到……
for fear that	生怕	throw oneself into	积极从事
give away	泄露	to be brief	简言之
give up	放弃	to be fair	公平地说
go through with	完成	turn back	翻回到
hand out	分发	turn out	结果是……
hint at	暗示	turn over	把……翻过来
in a word	简言之	turn to	求助于
in addition to	除……之外(还有, 也)	ward off	避开
in case of/ in case that	万一	worry about	担心……