

考研英语写作功能句+万能模板

写作在考研英语中究竟有多重要呢？

首先，你要了解考研英语总分构成：

英语（一）满分 100 分=完型 10 分+阅读 40 分+新题型 10 分+翻译 10 分+写作 30 分

英语（二）满分 100 分=完型 10 分+阅读 40 分+新题型 10 分+翻译 15 分+写作 25 分

无论是英语一还是英语二，写作占比竟然达到了 25%-30%之高！

那么，**考研写作到底应该如何备考？**除了日常所说的练习和积累，还有**没有技巧可循？**

答案是**可以有！**本章内容来自**考研研究院**老师授课内容。万变不离其宗，**考研写作亦是如此。**通过功能句的灵活组合和运用，小作文根据题目要求进行书写、适当调整，大作文理清逻辑关系、摸清立意，一篇完整的作文就跃然纸上了。

中公**考研网校**整理了以下**考研写作的必备干货：**

- ① 考研小作文必备功能句+模板范例
- ② 考研（英语一）大作文功能表达+模板范例
- ③ 考研（英语二）大作文功能句复习+模板范例

希望同学们在**牢记功能句**的基础上，**对照模板范例**进行学习。同时也请一定要重视平时的**练习和积累**，搭配**考前超越营**和**超详细范文模板**，相信2021英语考研写作一定是为同学们锦上添花的那一部分！

Part A
47. Directions:
Suppose you are planning a tour of historical site for a group of international students. Write an email to
1) tell them about the site, and
2) give them some tips for the tour.
You should write about 100 words on the ANSWER SHEET.
Do not use your own name at the end of the email. Use "Li Ming" instead. (10 points)

20考研英语二小作文真题

题目2:
For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a letter to a foreign friend who wants to teach English in China. Please recommend a city to him. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

20考研小作文考前带练1

48. Directions:
Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should
1) interpret the chart, and
2) give your comments.
You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)

20考研英语二大作文真题

某高校学生手机阅读目的的调查

目的	百分比
学习	59.5%
娱乐	21.3%
查资料	17.0%
未知	2.2%

某高校大学生每天使用手机时长调查

年龄组	平均时长
年轻人	37%
中年人	32%
老年人	31%

第二段:
Such a scenario, apparently, can be associated with the positive and negative impacts of mobile phones upon college students' life and study. For one thing, smart phones are characterized by the diverse functions, such as searching for information, attending online courses, listening to music and watching videos. This may bring youngsters great convenience and make their life more colorful/fabulous. For another, compared with people at other ages, a larger proportion of college students use cell phones for a longer time and some even get addicted to online games, chatting and shopping.

20考研大作文考前带练1

① 考研小作文必备功能句+模版范例

考研小作文的写作如何做到灵活？答案是：功能句的组合。通过仔细审题，然后按照题目的要求将不同的功能表达通过逻辑词衔接在一起就可以完成一篇小作文的写作。因此，建议各位同学不要只是死板的背模板，从背写句子的表达和功能开始做起，做一个灵活的写作者吧！

因此，首先，我们给大家准备了小作文必备的功能句。之后，我们用这些功能句组合作文并提供了相应的模拟范例。

1. 寒暄

非常高兴回想起过去的两个月，我在贵杂志担任编辑工作。

I am quite/ particularly delighted to recall the past two months when I worked as an editor for your magazine.

非常高兴听到一次国际会议即将在我们这所大学举行的好消息。

It is quite great to hear the good news that an international conference will be held in our university.

2. 自我介绍

我是贵报的一名忠实读者，非常关注环境保护。

I am a regular/ loyal / faithful reader of your newspaper who focuses much eyesight on environmental protection.

我是一名消费者，前几日在你们这家商店够了一个电子词典。

I am a customer, who purchased an electronic dictionary from your store the other day/ several days ago.

3. 目的: for/with the purpose of doing sth. ==to do sth.

今天，我写信想要辞职，因为我发现现在这份工作不是我期待的。

Today, I am writing for/ with the purpose of quitting/ resigning, since I find this job is not what I expect.

今天，我代表学生会写信想要表达我们的诚挚欢迎并提几个建议。

Today, I, on behalf of the Students' Union, am writing for the purpose of expressing/conveying our sincere welcome and proposing several suggestions.

本通知的目的是为这次会议招聘20名志愿者。

This notice is for the purpose of recruiting 20 volunteers for this meeting.

4. 感谢

作为读者，我们非常感谢你们的辛勤工作以及你们对环境问题的关注。

As readers, we are much obliged/ grateful/ indebted for your hard work and your concern about environmental issues.

我们非常感谢学校图书馆为我们提供的良好的学习氛围。

As students, we are very grateful for the positive atmosphere of study in the library of our university.

5. 投诉

我对你们产品糟糕的质量感到非常失望/愤怒。

I am rather/ much disappointed/ angry with your products' inferior quality.

Your product of inferior quality disappoints me a lot.

很多消费者对日本汽车的质量和安全性感到很失望。

A host of customers are much disappointed with the Japanese cars of inferior quality and safety.

6. 意义（强调句）

正是你们的热心帮助使我积累了一定的工作经验和能力。

It is your warm-hearted help that enables me to accumulate certain work experience and competence.

正是我的勤奋努力使得我在积累足够的专业能力、经验和技能。

It is my diligence and hard work that enables me to accumulate adequate professional ability, experience and skills.

我相信正式我们的爱使得更多的孩子建立起信心和希望。

It is our love that enables more kids to build up confidence and hope.

7. 危害

正是它不断的死机/故障没能使得我为GRE考试/考研做好最充分的准备。

It was the frequent breakdowns and problems that led me to make inadequate preparation for GRE.

正是导游恶劣的态度没有使得我们感受到旅行的舒适。

It is the guide's rude attitude that leads us to enjoy no comfort in the trip.

8. 突出特征（背景）

大学生活的典型特点就是丰富多样的活动。

A rich variety of activities can best characterize college life.

College life can be best characterized by a rich variety of activities.

这本书的突出特点就是它关于战争的精彩故事。

This book is characterized by its wonderful stories concerning war.

9. 对比描述

然而，与工作的需求相比，我的能力不足，我干不好这份工作。

However, compared with the requirements of this job, my capacity is not sufficient and I cannot do this job well.

与别人相比，我不算有钱，但我会竭尽全力帮助他完成从中学到大学的学业。

Compared with others, I am not richer, but I am willing to try my utmost to help him finish the education from middle school to college.

与高中相比，大学中有更多的自由和业余时间。

Compared with the life in high school, in college, there will be more freedom and spare time.

10. 提建议

因此，我继续做这份工作就不太合适了。

Thus, it is not advisable for me to continue this job.

因此，每个人都应该给希望工程做贡献，而且我想帮助一个偏远地区的孩子。

Accordingly, it is advisable for everyone to contribute to Project Hope, and I intend to help an impoverished child from a remote area.

此外，申请者应该热心周到，而且正是你们的热心工作将会帮助外国客人享受一段在中国的舒适旅程。

In addition, applicants are supposed to be warm-hearted and considerate. It is your sincere work that will enable foreign guests to enjoy a comfortable trip in China.

11. 排比意义

这些活动将带给你们机会练习汉语，唤起你们对中国文化的热情，帮助你们适应大学这里的大学生活。

These activities will bring you opportunities to practice Chinese, arouse your enthusiasm for Chinese culture as well as help you adapt to college life here.

实践和勤奋努力将带给你经验/灵感，唤起你对学习的热情并帮助你每天有所进步。

Practice and diligence will bring you experience and inspiration, arouse your enthusiasm for study and help you to make progress every day.

12. 期待

请接收我诚挚的道歉，并在您方便的时候尽早回复我。

Please accept my sincere apologies, and I am looking forward to your favorable reply at your earliest convenience.

我们期待着你们的到来并且乐意尽我们所能帮助你们。

We are looking forward to your arrival and willing to do anything we can to help you.

我相信采取这些措施，学生的身体条件将得到提升/好转。

I believe that with these measures taken, students' physical condition will be enhanced.

模拟1: 公开信

Directions: Write an open letter, encouraging students in your university to refuse wasting and practice thrift. Do not sign your name,

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter and use the Students' Union instead.

Do not write your address. (10 points)

【参考范文】

Dear classmates,

It is exceedingly great to hear the news that the Students' Union is planning various activities to inspire some traditional virtues. And today, this open letter is for the purpose of advocating thrift.

Compared with before, the phenomenon of wasting is more serious: water, food, money and time are not cherished in daily life. It is this ignorance that leads some youngsters to lose their awareness of saving and respecting others' hard work. Accordingly, it is advisable for us to change/reverse this trend. Firstly, everyone is supposed to turn the light off when leaving rooms. Secondly, we should not waste food on canteens. Of course, these are just two cases in point and there are many things we can do.

Please consider our sincere hope, and we are looking forward to your participation!

Students' Union

模拟2: 婉拒邀请

Directions: Suppose one of your close friends invited you to attend his/her birthday party, but you got something important to do and thus can not go. Write him/her a letter to apologize and state your reasons.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter.

Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address. (10 points)

【参考范文】

Dear Angel,

I'm very delighted to receive your invitation for birthday party. Happy birthday to you! But today I am writing to apologize, because I am afraid that I cannot attend it.

During the past 2 months, I was very busy, because I focused all eyesight on a significant test—GRE, which is a must for my future oversea study. Unfortunately, I notice that the date for GRE is just your birthday. Accordingly, I have to cancel the trip to your party. And I am convinced that you can understand me. By the way, I have sent my present to you by EMS.

Please accept my sincere apologies and wish you have a good birthday party!

Yours truly,

Li Ming

模拟3：建议解决交通拥堵

Directions:

The vehicle use restrictions have been recommended to solve road congestion in your city. Write a letter to the mayor in your city and

- (1) give your opinions briefly, and
- (2) make your own suggestion(s).

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead. Do not write the address. (10 points)

【参考范文】

Dear Mayor,

I am a resident who has lived in this city since I was born. And today, I am writing for the purpose of giving my opinions on the road congestion.

The past years were characterized by the speedy economic development in our city, and it is economic advance that enables a host of families to afford a car. Thus, compared with before, the number of vehicles is much larger. Then, the vehicle restrictions have been recommended to solve the congestion. However, I deem that it is not advisable to only restrict vehicle numbers and it is of great necessity to enhance the public transport. Only when people choose buses and subways, can road congestion be solved.

I sincerely hope that with our efforts, our citizens can enjoy an efficient traffic. Thanks a lot!

Yours truly,

Li Ming

模拟4: 投诉旅行社

Directions:

Write a letter to the Tourist Administration, making a complaint about Youth Travel Agency's service and asking for improvement.

You should write at least 100 words on the ANSWER SHEET.

Do not use your own name. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address.

【参考范文】

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am a customer who participated in a tourist group organized by Youth Travel Agency to travel to Thailand for a week. And today, I am writing for the purpose of making a complaint about its service.

I am much disappointed with the guide, and it is his rude attitude that does not enable all tourists to enjoy a comfortable trip. Compared with the agency's promise, its service was not satisfactory and we didn't have adequate time to appreciate the natural beauty. Instead, we spent more time in shopping. Thus, it is advisable for you to punish the guide and if you cannot offer a solution, I will call 12315 to complain again.

Please consider my sincere demand and I am looking forward to your favorable reply.

Yours truly,

Li Ming

②考研英语（一）大作文功能表达+模板范例

考研英语(一)的大作文写作主要考察图画作文的形式。这种作文的开篇形式可以有多少种?答案是:不计其数,因为只要你写的是与图画相关的内容,均可接受。以下的功能句,既能用于整篇作文的开篇,

亦可用于第二、三段的写作。而这些功能句通过逻辑关系排序、连接起来其实就组合成一篇作文。

因此，我们先为各位同学提供了单个功能句的练习，然后又提供了将这些功能句组合成作文的范例。一定要用心学习哦！

1. 功能表达：……值得关注——be worth doing/n.

这幅图片很值得关注，因为画家关注当代中国家庭教育。

This picture is particularly worth concern for the reason that the painter focuses his eyesight on the contemporary family education in China.

这种现象/趋势很值得关注，因为年轻人只关注了明星时尚但肤浅的生活方式，忽略了明星身上的美德。

This phenomenon/ tendency is particularly worth concern for the reason that young people focus only on stars' fashionable but superficial lifestyles, ignoring the significant virtues of stars.

这部电影很值得观看。

This movie is particularly worth watching.

这样的图片能自然联系到对书的两种不同态度。

These drawings can be naturally associated with two different attitudes toward books. (2017)

2. 现象

在当今社会，很多年轻人对各种各样的明星着迷（下图就是两个例子）。

A host of youngsters, in the contemporary society, are fascinated with various stars. (A case in point is the picture, in which ...)

在当今社会，很多人买了很多书，但几乎不读书。

A host of people, in the contemporary society, purchased a considerable number of books, but scarcely have they read books.

3. 突出特征

这个图片突出的特征体现在手机对现代生活的积极和消极影响（在图中……）

This cartoon is best characterized by the negative and positive impacts of cell phone upon the contemporary life. (In the drawing, ...)

用于二、三段:

很多成功者的典型特征就是他们的自信、乐观、勤奋、对读书的热爱、合作精神、持之以恒……

Many successful people are characterized by their confidence, optimism, diligence, enthusiasm for books, cooperative spirit, perseverance ...

4. 比喻

合作能被比喻成一条路，通向成功。(例如下图中……)

Cooperation can be likened to a journey, leading to success. (A typical example is the picture, in which ...)

在我看来，文化交流能被比喻成一座桥，连接中国和世界。

Cultural communication, to my understanding, can be likened to a bridge, which links China and the world.

5. 号召

作为一种重要的品质，自信带给我们希望，唤起我们队成功的热情，帮助我们战胜困难。

Confidence, as a vital quality, brings us hope, arouses our enthusiasm for success and helps us to conquer difficulties.

6. 危害

不幸的是，父母的过度保护已经构成了一种障碍，阻碍着孩子的健康成长。

Unfortunately, parents' excessive protection has constituted an obstacle that hinders their children's healthy growth.

7. 观点

作为一名游客，我相信下图中的行为是及其不雅的。

I, as a tourist, believe that the behaviors in the picture are rather uncivilized.

作为一名年轻人，我认为我们有必要买书，更有必要读书来获取知识。

As a youngster, I believe that it is quite necessary for us to purchase books, and it is of greater necessity to acquire knowledge by reading books.

8. 号召

当教育孩子时，父母应该牢牢记住：榜样的力量是无穷的。

When educating the children, parents should bear in mind that the power a positive model is infinite.

9. 图片描述范例

在一个巨大的温室中，有一支精致的小花，正茁壮成长并盛开，旁边的温室保护她免收外面的风雨。

Inside a huge warm house, there is a delicate flower, growing vigorously and blossoming, with the house protecting it from the outside storm.

尽管它在温室里看着很健康强壮，但被放置在风雨中后很快就凋谢了，叶子随风飘落。

Although it seems strong and healthy in the greenhouse, the plant dies quickly after it is put in the rain, with its petals falling in the wind.

最后/首先，若干汉字能被注意到，内容是：温室的花朵经不起风雨。

Eventually/Initially, several Chinese characters can be noticed, which say that the flower in the greenhouse cannot withstand the storm.

这样的情景第一次眼看上去好玩，但再一想很值得深思。

This scene looks funny at the first sight but enlightening on the second thought.

10. 提建议

作为一名大学生，我认为人们买书很重要，但更重要的是通过读书获取知识。

I, as a college student, am convinced that it is quite necessary for people to purchase books, but it is of greater necessity for them to acquire knowledge through reading books.

社会、家庭、学校应该营造一种好的氛围去……

The society as a whole should forge a wholesome atmosphere to criticize, reject and restrain the immoral behaviors in public places.

模拟1：明星代言广告（精神品质）

Directions: Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay,

you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain it' s intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



【参考范文】

Such a picture can be naturally associated with a host of dishonest advertisements. In front of a photographer stands a star, holding a bottle of medicines and claiming that "I have tried and it is effective!". Obviously, we can notice a secret scenario, which is that the manufacturer of the drug is paying for his advertisement fees.

Today, an increasing number of stars advertise for various products on TVs, radios, the Internet and newspapers. This trend is particularly worth concern for the reason that some manufacturers and celebrities focus much eyesight on profits, ignoring the quality of products. It is their dishonest behaviors that lead the public to be cheated. To my understanding, honesty can be likened to a bridge, which helps many companies to gain customers. As a vital virtue, honesty brings corporations good credit, arouses their enthusiasm for better service and helps them to create better market. Unfortunately, many false ads or promises have constituted an obstacle that hinders public' s trust for some brands.

As a customer, I am convinced that it is of no necessity for stars or manufacturers to exaggerate their goods in media. Meanwhile, the society as a whole should forge a wholesome atmosphere to refuse, criticize and restrain false ads.

模拟2: 乘客素质 (公共美德)

Directions: Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay,

you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain it' s intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



【参考范文】

In a bus, there is a young lady, standing besides an aged grandma, holding the elderly and saying to a young man: "Please give your seat to this grandma!" Although the grandma is aged, she has to stand in the bus, with the youngster sitting in seat. Simple as the drawing is, the phenomenon is not uncommon in society.

Evidently the intended meaning of the painter is worth special concern. To begin with, in public places, every one should be encouraged to behave in good and polite manners. It is noticeable that some young people, like the young man above who lacks the necessary public awareness, disturb the normal order of public places. What's more, the traditional moral values should be enhanced. To respect the elderly and take care of the young is one of traditional virtues in China. However, some young people, being selfish, turn a blind eye to these virtues. Their behaviors, consequently, impair the healthy development of our society. In one word, we should make deep reflection on our own deeds.

Accordingly, necessary measures should be immediately taken. Firstly, an education campaign should be launched to inform people of the acceptable and civilized manners in public places. Secondly, we should educate, advocate and encourage all youngsters or teenagers to love, respect and care senior citizens all the time.

模拟3: 年轻人面对社会生活

Directions: Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain it's intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



【参考范文】

(首句: 引出图画) This is a simple but thought-provoking cartoon: (图画细节: 人/物+动作+环境+文字) beside a lake stands a young guy, waiting anxiously for the fish to bite; however, beside this guy sits his partner, enjoying beautiful music, food and the pleasure of fishing. (文字信息) Finally, we can also notice that there are several Chinese characters, which say that “Frequently, we focus too much eyesight on results, ignoring the joy in process.”

(首句: 图画联系主旨) Such a scenario can be naturally associated with the people's different attitudes towards life. (二句: 背景) The contemporary society is best characterized by fierce competition and wide opportunities. (三句: 图画所反映的客观现象) However, a host of people lose their patience or become too anxious in their pursuit of success. (万能关注) This trend is particularly worth concern. (强调句式: 好事写肯定; 坏事写否定) It is their impatient attitudes that render them unable to appreciate the pleasure and happiness of pursuing success). Then, what is success? To my understanding, it can be likened to a road, which is full of difficulties and beauties. (意义: 排比= 主语+brings..., +arouses..., and helps ...) Enjoying the process brings us a new experience, arouses our enthusiasm for life and helps us to succeed.

(总体评论) Accordingly, it is of great necessity to inspire this awareness. (建议一: 营造社会氛围) For one thing, the society as a whole should forge a wholesome atmosphere to accept, appreciate and advocate optimistic attitudes towards life. (建议二: 年轻人提升自己) For another, it is advisable for youngsters to strengthen/ enhance themselves by studying hard and enjoying the process of growing.

③英语（二）大作文功能句复习+模版范例

考研英语（二）的大作文写作主要考察图表作文的形式。图表作文的首段主要为“数据描述”，主要体现在两种形式：相同事物写变化（动态）+不同事物写对比（静态）。二三段内容比较灵活，写作时可以从现象、原因、危害、建议等多个角度展开分析。

因此，我们先为各位同学提供了完成上述要求所需的功能句的单句练习，然后又提供了将这些功能句

组合成作文的范例。记得用心学习哦！

1. 图表综述

所给的是一个柱状图，向我们清晰展示了发展中国家和发达国家在2000年和2008年之间在手机购买量之间的明显的差异。

Given is a column chart which clearly illustrates the striking contrasts in the subscription of cell phones between developing and developed nations from 2000 to 2008.

所给的两个线状图，清晰展示了从1963年到2003年之间中国西部某地区偷猎和物种灭绝之间的密切联系。

These are two line graphs that clearly demonstrates the close relation between illegal hunting and the extinction of species in a certain region of west China from 1963 to 2003.

所给是一幅柱状图，清晰展示了中国某城市居民春节消费方面的对比。

There is a column chart which clearly illustrates the striking contrasts in the consumption of residents during the Spring Festival in a certain city of China.

2. 数据上升

在最初的七年中，发达国家的手机购买量呈现出轻微上涨，即从6亿到9亿。

During the first 7 years, the number of cell phones subscribed by developed nations showed a slight increase, from 0.6 billion to 0.9 billion.

自此之后，数据开始飙升，最终在2008年达到了40亿的峰值。

Since then, it surged remarkably, reaching the peak at 4 billion in 2008.

3. 数据稳定

2007年和2008年，数据稳定在10亿。

The number/ It maintained stable at 1 billion in 2007 and 2008.

4. 占比/排序

新年礼物的花销是最大的比重，达到了40%，紧随其后的是交通和聚餐，都占了20%。

The expense on gifts for the New Year is the largest proportion, accounting for 40%. Then the next are fees on transportation and gathering dinners, with the same 20%.

最后出现的是其他所有花费的综合，20%。

Finally comes the total expenditure on others, at 20%.

5. 图表联系主旨

这样的场景能自然联系到世界手机产业的迅速发展。但什么导致了以上差异？在我看来，至少两个原因可以解释这种现象。

Such a scenario can be naturally associated with the speedy advancement of cell phone industry in the world. But what resulted in the differences above? At least two reasons can account for this phenomenon.

这种场景能自然联系到…的流行/重要性/激烈竞争。

Such a scene can be naturally associated with the popularity/ significance / fierce competition ….

6. 特征

一方面，近几年发展中国家的突出特点就是经济的迅速发展，这使得很多当地居民有了额外的钱购置手机这项服务。典型例子就是中国。

For one thing, in recent years, developing countries were best characterized by its booming economy, which enabled residents there to possess additional money to afford the cell phone service. A case in point is China.

7. 对比

另一方面，与发展中国家相比，发达国家居民更加富裕且人口规模较小；因此，一大部分比例的人们若干年前就已经购买了手机。

For another, compared with developing countries, citizens in developed nations were much richer/ wealthier and their population was smaller. Therefore, a large proportion of people there purchase mobile phones years ago.

8. 排比

出国留学带给年轻人更多机会，唤起他们对外国文化的热情，帮助他们拓宽视野。

Staying abroad/Oversea study brings young people more opportunities, arouses their enthusiasm

for foreign cultures and helps them broaden their horizons.

9. 建议

因此，手机制造商应更多关注发展中国家的市场。

Accordingly, it is essential for cell phone manufacturers to focus more eyesight on the huge market in developing countries.

制定综合策略

同时，他们应制定综合性策略提升汽车的质量和售后服务。

Meanwhile, it is advisable for them to work out comprehensive strategies to strengthen the quality of cars and after-sale service.

展望未来

如果他们能尽全力这样做，手机产业的明天将一片光明。

Provided that they try their utmost to do so, the future of the cell industry will be hopeful.

提出建议

无论每个部分的花销是否理性，重要的是人们享受了新年的喜庆氛围。

Whether each part of the expense is rational or not, it is of great significance for people to enjoy the joyous atmosphere of the new year.

模拟1：人口老龄化

Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

- (1) interpret the chart, and
- (2) give your comment.

You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET.

Trend of Population in China		
Period	Population aged 60 and above	Proportion of aged people in total population
1990	97.19 million	8.8%

Now	136 million	10.2%
2020	230 million	15.6%
2050	410 million	27.4%

中国老龄化人口趋势

【参考范文】

Given is a table that clearly illustrates the striking trend of aged population in China from 1990 to 2050. Since 1990, the number of people aged 60 and above have ascended slightly from 97.19 million to 136 million. From now on, it is predicted that this number will surge remarkably, reaching 410 million in 2050. Meanwhile, the proportion of aged citizens revealed and will reveal the similar trend, and it may reach 27.4% in total population.

Such a scenario can be naturally associated with various problems in aged society. For one thing, aged society is best characterized by the more burden for youngsters to support parents, which will enable younger generation to work harder. For another, compared with the past and today, the aged citizens will play a more important role in society. A case in point is their age for retiring will be extended. Therefore, a larger proportion of senior citizens have to take more responsibilities in work, family and society.

Accordingly, it is advisable for Chinese government to focus more eyesight on the coming challenges in the forthcoming future. Meanwhile, it is essential for China to work out comprehensive strategies to strengthen its social welfare to reduce young people's stress.

模拟2: 大学生阅读偏好

Directions: In this section, you are asked to write an essay based on the following diagram.

In your writing, in your writing, you should

1. describe the diagram and
2. analyze the possible causes.

You should write at least 150 words.

Categories of Books	Percentage of Book Circulation in the Library
Popular Fiction	65.9%

General Nonfiction	18.2%
Science and Technology	10.8%
Art, Literature and Poetry	5.1%

【参考范文】

This is a table, which clearly demonstrates the striking contrasts among the book circulations of four categories in a certain library. Overall, the circulation of popular fiction shows the highest percentage, which reaches 65.9%. Then, the next is general nonfiction, with 18.2% followed by the circulation of science and technology books, at 10.8%. Finally come the circulation of books of art, literature and poetry, with 5.1%.

To my best understanding, there are several reasons accounting for these differences. To begin with, popular fictions are usually characterized by their colorful plots, romantic love or humorous language style, which attract a host of youngsters and enable readers to relieve pressure from academic pursuit. In addition, compared with popular fictions, professional books of science and technology, art, literature and poetry are more difficult to understand; thus, only a small proportion of students majoring in these fields need to borrow related books from the library.

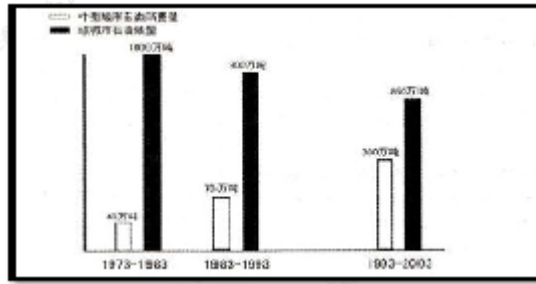
As a college student, I am convinced that it is of great necessity for young people to read not only popular fictions, but also other books. No matter what you read, books always bring us knowledge, arouse our enthusiasm for study and help us to enhance ourselves.

模拟3: 能源消耗与石油储备

Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

- (1) interpret the chart, and**
- (2) give your comment.**

You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET.



【参考范文】

Given is a column chart which clearly illustrates the striking contrasts between the oil consumption and its reservation in a certain mid-scale city from 1973 to 2003. During this period, the consumption surged remarkably, from 400 thousand tons in the first decade to 3 million tons in the last ten years. By contrast, the reservation revealed a decline, from 10 billion tons to 85 million thousand tons.

Such a scenario can be naturally associated with the future energy crisis in this city, but what resulted in this serious situation? To my understanding, at least two reasons can account for this phenomenon. For one thing, this city was best characterized by the booming/prosperity of economy after the Opening-up and Reform, which enabled more residents there to afford and purchase automobiles. Therefore, more oil was consumed in daily life. For another, compared with the past, the industry of manufacturing in this city was more developed; consequently, a larger proportion of oil was used for in this field.

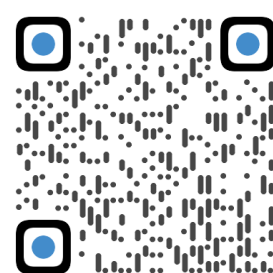
Accordingly, it is advisable for the city government to focus more eyesight on energy saving. Meanwhile, it is essential for this city to make comprehensive strategies to strengthen the awareness of sustainable development among the public. (194 words)



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