

阅读高频同义替换词大汇总(经典版)

注 1: 下面的等号不代表词义词性的完全相同, 只是一种意思上的对应。

注 2: 红色字体单词不常用, 但是比较重要。

/财产: property = real estate = estate = asset

/精确: precision = accuracy

/创新: thinking ability = critical thinking = creative = innovation

/认为合理: think proper = logical thinking

/推理: reasoning = logical thought = thought

/大众文化: popular culture = common culture

/文化力: cultural power = assimilating power

/阻止: prevent = hinder = refrain = deter

/法官: judge = Justice

/忧虑: apprehension = worry = anxiety = depression = gloomy = frustration

/人: **mind**(有才智的人;精英) = people = individual

/信心: faith = confidence = assertiveness

/斥责: dismiss = rebuke = criticize

/tap(开发): tap the market = explore the market = expand the market

/处理: resolve = handle = tackle = deal with = cope with = dispose = address

/繁荣: prosperous = flourish = boom

/合并: merger and acquisition = consolidation = concentration

/转变,转换: alter = change = transform = shift = switch = modify = convert = vary

/替换: replace = substitute = displace = change

/首位: predominance = primary = primitive = primacy

/参加: attendance = join in = take part in = participate(participant 参与者) = be present at

/强调: stress = highlight = emphasize = underline

/增加: increase = rise = raise = boost = skyrocket = advance = progress = improve = grow =
enhance = **soar** = develop

/数据: data = statistics = figure

/复杂: complicated = mixed = complex = perplex = intricate = sophisticated = **confused**

/影响: impact = affect = influence

/压力: stress = pressure = press = strain

/政客: politician = statesman

/特点: feature = characteristic = **trait**

/改革: reform = revolution

/心情: mood = emotion = atmosphere

/愤怒: rage = outrage = grievance = indignation

/限制: limit = restrict = constrict = discipline = confine
= hold back = scale back = **curb on**(遏制)

/地位: status = rank

/可用的: usable = available = applicable = **leisure**(空闲的)

/偏见: bias = prejudice = discrimination = inequality

/授予: grant = award

/语言: verbally = language = words = lingual

/交易: deal = trade = exchange = transaction

/加强: promote = facilitate = enhance = strengthen = reinforce

/保守: conservative(conservation 保存) = traditional = **custom**

/顾客: customer = client = consumer = guest

/暂停,延期: suspend = phase back = put off = postpone = delayed

/信息: information = message = data = figure = statistics

/故意: deliberately = intentionally = purposely = on/in purpose

/冷漠: indifferent = neutral(中立的) = carefree

/吸引: appeal = attract = fascinate = tempt

/作为: serve as = function as

/对手: rival = equal = comparative = competitor = opponent = adversary

/谨慎: prudent = cautious = discreet = scrupulous = wary = alert

/标准: standard = level = criteria

/地区: regions = scope = range = sphere(势力范围)

/观察: perceive = observe

公平,公正: fair(fairness) = impartial = just = unbiased = disinterested

/保护: protect = guard = safeguard = defend(defendant 辩护,被告) = shield

/生产: yield = manufacturer = generate

/脆弱: vulnerable = weak = feeble = fragile = susceptible

/关于: concerning = in terms of = with respect to

/主张: claim = proclaim = remark = advocate = allegation = comment

/部分,成分: component = portion = element = proportion = percentage = ingredient = constituent = part

/意识: aware = conscious

/承认: admit = acknowledge

/永恒: eternal = permanent = everlasting = perpetual = **invariable**

/谋生: earn one's living = make one's living = **live off**

/值得尊敬: **worthy** = respectable(区别:respective 分别的)

/尊敬: worship = esteem = admire

/遵守: comply with = conform to

/水流: currency = stream

/获得: gain = acquire = achieve = fetch = obtain = derive

/培养: nurture = foster = cultivate

/学术: academic = scholastic = scholarly

/奇怪: **weird** = odd = peculiar = strange

/模糊: dim = vague = obscure = loom

/薪水: salary = pay = wage = **emolument**

/津贴: subsidy = pension = allowance

/告示: announcement = notice = poster = bulletin

/需要: require = need = take = want = **call for** = cry for = **entail**(需要,使必要) = demand

/痛苦: misery(miserable) = suffering = pain = unpleasant = **grief** = grievance(还有“不满,愤怒”之意)

/权力: power = authority = control = dominance = rule(统治) = influence(影响力)

/迷惑的,欺骗的: misleading = confusing = deceptive = unrealistic = misrepresentative = false

/不清楚的,不确定的: unclear = uncertain = doubtful = undecided = unsure = in doubt = vague = ambiguous

/经常,通常: often = more often than not(往往,多半) = every so often = frequently = usually =
over and over again = time and again = repeatedly = **habitually** = regularly

/认为: argue = maintain = allege = insist = affirm = hold = think = suppose

/表明: show = prove = illustrate = demonstrate = confirm = indicate = **establish** = suggest =
reveal = uncover = disclose = make known

/批评: critical(criticism) = disapproving = disagreeing = disapproval = blame = **censure** =
disparage

/大众: the masses = the general public = consumers(消费者) = ordinary people = **rank and**
file(普通成员) = **populace**(百姓,平民)

/重要的: important = significant = vital = imperative = central = chief = key = main =
essential = principal = critical = crucial = weighty = indispensable(不可或缺)

/招收: enroll = employ = take on = enlist = **draft**(征募) = engage(聘用) = conscript = sign up
= enroll = hire = recruit = select(选拔)

/感觉,意识到: sense = feel = understand = realize

/供给: supply = stock = provide = furnish = feed = provision

/愚笨的: clumsy = awkward = unskillful

/怀疑的: doubtful = suspicious = questionable = suspect = uncertain = dubious = skeptical

/难以置信地: incredibly = unbelievably = **unlikely**

/保护: protect = defend = guard = shelter = shield = preserve

/例外: exception = exclusion

/自然地: naturally = certainly = surely = indeed

注: 反义是 **artificially**(人工地)

/全体人员: personnel = staff = faculty(全体教员) = crew = workers

/适当地,正确地: properly = appropriately = suitably = correctly

/适度的: moderate = modest = proper

/扩大: widen = broaden = enlarge = extend = expand = stretch

/源于: derive from = originate from = stem from = come from

/多样性: diversity = variety = multiplicity = difference

/狭窄的,缩小: narrow = limited = restricted = tighten = narrow down

/交流: communicate = convey = transmit = inform

/完全地,彻底地: completely = entirely = utterly = fully = altogether = thoroughly =
absolutely = perfectly = totally

/方面,外观: aspect = appearance = look = view

/性格,品质: character = quality = personality = nature

/无意识的: unconscious = unaware = absent-minded = unintentional

/分析,研究: analyze = evaluate = study

/贡献: contribute = donate = provide = give

/描述: describe = portray = represent = picture

/职业,行业: profession = occupation = career = trade

/任务: mission = assignment = duty = task

/业绩,执行: performance = act = achievement = accomplishment

/尤其,特别: especially = particularly = primarily = chiefly

/显著地,非凡地: remarkably = extraordinarily = unusually = surprisingly

/巨大的: enormous = huge = vast = massive = giant = mammoth = gigantic = colossal =
gargantuan = titanic = immense

/考虑: contemplate = meditate = ponder = speculate

/一致的: consensus = consistent = unanimous = coherent

/商品: commodity = merchandise = purchase(购置物)

/小册子: brochure = booklet = pamphlet

/充足的: ample = affluent = plentiful = sufficient = superfluous = abundant = adequate

/假冒,模仿: simulate = imitate = disguise = mock = forge = hypocrisy = pattern

/小屋: hut = shed = cottage

/渗透: permeate = penetrate = saturate

/租: lease = rent = tenant = hire

/暂时的,临时的: temporary = transient = interim = tentative = briefly

/气味: scent = odor = fragrant = perfume

/腐败,侵蚀: corrode = rot = decay = corrupt = stale = degenerate

/退: repel = recede = retreat = retire

/鄙视: contempt = despise = scorn = disdain = look down upon

/波动: swing = sway = vibrate = fluctuate

/微不足道的: negligible = trivial = insignificant

/脆的,易碎的: fragile = brittle = crisp = delicate

/杰出的: prominent = eminent = renowned

/要回,索取: reclaim = refund = retrieve = withdraw

/附属: affiliate = appendix = auxiliary

/活力的: energetic = robust = vigorous = brisk = dynamic

/讽刺: satire = sarcastic = irony

/声誉: reputation = celebrity = fame = prestige

/隐伏的: underlying = implicit = latent = loom = potential

/工作: vocation = occupation = **pursuit**

/治疗: remedy = therapy = medication

/开始: commence = outset = threshold

/管理: supervise = administrate = manage = **regulate**

/枯燥的: tedious = monotonous

/迅速的: swift = prompt = instant

/堆: heap = stack = pile

/养育: nourish = nurture = rear = foster

/可能: likelihood = possibility = potentiality

/真正的: authentic = genuine = real

/固有的: inherent = intrinsic = innate = inborn

/原始的: primitive = primeval = incipient

/剩余的: remainder = surplus = redundant = remnant = excess

/遗传,继承: inherit = heritage = legacy = successor

/传统的: conventional = traditional = orthodox = used to do

/损害: impair = damage = ruin = harm

/显然的: conspicuous = obvious = evident

/反驳: refute = retort = contradict

/庄严: solemn = sacred = majesty

/更新,恢复: renovate = revive = refresh = rejuvenate = regain = restore