

2021 考研英语大纲变动一览表

第一部分 附录 1 词汇表

1. 新增词汇

顺序	新增	音标	释义
a	aftermath	/'æftəmæθ/	后果；余波
	aggregate	/'ægrɪgət/	合计；集合体
	albeit	/,ə'l'bit/	虽然，尽管
	algorithm	/'ælgə'rɪðəm/	算法，运算法则
	align	/ə'lain/	使结盟；使成一行
	archive	/'ɑ:kaiv/	档案馆；档案文件
	arena	/ə'ri:nə/	舞台；竞技场
	artifact	/'ɑ:tə,fækt/	人工制品，手工艺品
b	bearing	/'berɪŋ/	轴承；关系
	bolster	/'bɒlstə/	长枕，垫枕
	brevity	/'bre:vəti/	简洁，简短
c	check	/tʃek/	检查，核对
	concurrent	/kən'kʊənt/	并发的；一致的
	configuration	/kən,fi:gjə'refjən/	配置；结构
	contingent	/kən'tɪndʒənt/	偶然（发生）的
	convene	/kən'veɪn/	召集，集合
	coronavirus	/kə'rou.nə.vai.rəs/	冠状病毒
	corporate	/'kɔ:pərət/	法人的；共同的，全体的
	culminate	/'kʌlmɪnet/	到绝顶；达到高潮
cumulative	/'kju:mjələtɪv/	累积的	
d	duanting	/'dɔ:ntɪŋ/	使人畏缩的；使人气馁的
	demographic	/,demə'græfɪk/	人口结构的；人口统计的
	deplete	/drɪ'plit/	耗尽，用尽
	deploy	/drɪ'plɔɪ/	配置；展开
	deter	/drɪ'tə-/	制止，阻止
	directly	/drɪ'rektli/	直接地；立即
	discrete	/drɪ'skrit/	离散的，不连续的
	discretion	/drɪ'skreʃjən/	自由裁量权；谨慎
	drone	/dron/	嗡嗡声
	dual	/'dʊəl/	双的；双重的
	elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/	引出；探出

e	empathy	/'empəθi/	同感；共鸣
	enquiry/inquiry	/'en'kwairi/	调查；查究
	epic	/'epɪk/	叙事诗；史诗
	equity	/'ekwəti/	(公司的)股本；资产净值
	erode	/'ɪrəd/	侵蚀；腐蚀
f	facet	/'fæsɪt/	(事物的)部分，方面
g	gadget	/'gædʒɪt/	小器具；小装置
i	icon	/'aɪ,kən/	图标；图符
	imminent	/'ɪmɪnənt/	即将发生的；临近的
	inflict	/'ɪn'flɪkt/	使遭受打击；使吃苦头
	influenza	/'ɪnflu'enzə/	流感
	invoke	/'ɪn'vok/	援引，援用
j	jurisdiction	/'dʒʊrɪs'dɪkjən/	司法权；审判权
l	lawsuit	/'ləʊsɪt/	诉讼；起诉
	lucrative	/'lu:kɹətɪv/	赚大钱的；获利多的
m	mandate	/'mændet/	授权；命令
	media	/'mi:diə/	媒体
	mediate	/'mi:diət/	调停；调解
	mentor	/'men,tər/	导师；顾问
o	overt	/'oʊvə:t/	公开的；明显的
p	paradigm	/'pærə'daɪm/	典范；范例
	plagiarism	/'pledʒə'rɪzəm/	抄袭；剽窃
	policewoman	/'pə'lɪswʊmən/	女警察
	protocol	/'prɒtə'kɒl/	协议；草案
	propagate	/'prɒpə'get/	传播；宣传
	proximate	/'prɒksəmət/	近似的；最近的
q	quarantine	/'kwɒrən'tɪn/	(为防传染的)隔离期；检疫
	query	/'kwɪri/	疑问；询问
r	resilient	/'rɪ'zɪliənt/	迅速恢复的；有适应力的
	rhetoric	/'retərɪk/	华而不实的言语；花言巧语
s	sibling	/'sɪblɪŋ/	兄；弟；姐；妹
	situate	/'sɪtʃuət/	使位于；使坐落于
	slump	/'slʌmp/	(价格、数量等)骤降，猛跌
	stagnate	/'stæg'net/	停滞；不发展
	stance	/'stæns/	立场；姿态
	stipulate	/'stɪpjulet/	规定；明确要求
	surveillance	/'sɜ:'veləns/	监督；监视

t	tangible	/'tændʒəbl/	有形的；实际的
	temporal	/'tempərəl/	暂时的；当时的
	transition	/'træn'zɪʃən/	过渡；转变
u	usually	/'ju:ʒuəli/	通常地；正常地
v	variance	/'veriəns/	变化幅度；差额
	venue	/'venju/	聚会地点；举行场所
	viable	/'vaɪəbəl/	可实施的；切实可行的
	volatile	/'vɒlətl/	易变的；无定性的
w	warranty	/'wɒrənti/	保证；担保
	wary	/'wəri/	小心的，谨慎的
	whereby	/'wɛr'baɪ/	凭此；借以
	worker	/'wɜ:kə/	工作者；人员
	workout	/'wɜ:kəʊt/	锻炼

2. 变动词汇

顺序	2020 大纲	2021 大纲	
a	aesthetic/esthetic	(a)esthetic	
	air-conditioning	air conditioning	
	aluminium/aluminum	alumin(i)um	
	amid	amid(st)	
	analog(u)e	analog(ue)	
	analyse/analyze	analyse/-yze	
	anybody	anybody/anyone	
	anyway=anyhow		anyway
			anyhow
	apologise/apologize	apologise/-ize	
	appal/appall	appal(l)	
	autumn	autumn/fall	
ax/axe	ax(e)		
b	bible	Bible	
	bacterium([pl.]bacteria)	bacteria	
	behaviour/behavior	bahavio(u)r	
	bypass/by-pass	bypass	
	café	cafe/café	
	catalogue/catalog	catalog(ue)	
	centigrade	centigrade/Celsius	
	centimetre/centimeter	centimetre/-ter	

c	centre/center	centre/-ter
	chairman	chairman/chairwoman/chairperson
	characterise/characterize	characterise/-ize
	child([pl.]children)	child
	cigaret/cigarette	cigaret(te)
	civilisation/civilization	civilisation/-zation
	civilise/civilize	civilise/-ize
	colour/color	colo(u)r
	connexion/connection	connection/-xion
	cosy	cosy/-zy
	crisis([pl.]crises)	crisis
	criterion([pl.]criteria)	criterion
	criticise/criticize	criticise/-ize
curriculum([pl.]curricula)	curriculum	
d	defence/defense	defense/-ce
	dialogue/dialog	dialog(ue)
	distill	distil(l)
e	emphasise/emphasize	emphasise/-ize
	encyclopaedia/encyclopedia	encyclop(a)edia
	endeavour/endeavor	endeavo(u)r
	enroll/enrol	enrol(l)
f	favour/favor	favo(u)r
	favourable/favorable	favo(u)rable
	favourite/favorite	favo(u)rite
	fertiliser/fertilizer	fertiliser/-zer
	fibre/fiber	fibre/-ber
	flavour/flavor	flavo(u)r
	foot([pl.]feet)	foot
	formula([pl.]formulae)	formula
fulfil/fulfill	fulfil(l)	
g	generalise/generalize	generalise/-ize
	glamour/glamor	glamo(u)r
	goodby/goodbye	goodbye
	goose([pl.]geese)	goose
	gramme/gram	gram(me)
	hamburge	hamburger/burger
	harbour/harbor	harbo(u)r

h	hero	hero/heroin
	heroin	(u)
	honour/honor	hono(u)r
	honourable/honorable	hono(u)rable
	host	host/hostess
	hostess	
	humour/humor	humo(u)r
	humorous	humo(u)rous
i	ice-cream	ice cream
	index([pl.]indexes, indices)	index
	industrialise/industrialize	industrialise/-ize
	instal/install	instal(l)
	installment	instal(l)ment
	Internet	Internet/internet
j	jewellery/jewelery	jewel(le)ry
	judgement/judgment	judg(e)ment
k	kilo/kilogramme/kilogram	kilogram(me)/kilo
	kilometre/kilometer	kilometer/-ter
l	labour/labor	labo(u)r
	license/license	license/-ce
	litre/liter	litre/-ter
	living-room	living room
m	madame/madam	madam
	marvellous/marvelous	marvel(l)ous
	maths/math/mathematics	mathematics/math(s)
	medium([pl.]media)	medium
	memo	memorandum/memo
	memorandum	
	metre/meter	metre/-ter
	millimetre/millimeter	millimetre/-ter
	minimise/minimize	minimise/-ize
	mobilise/mobilize	mobilise/-ize
	modernisation/modernization	modernisation/-zation
	mould/mold	mo(u)ld
	mouse([pl.]mice)	mouse
n	neighbour/neighbor	neigho(u)r

	neighbourhood/neighborhood	neighbo(u)rhood
	normalisation/normalization	normalisation/-zation
	nucleus([pl.]nuclei)	neclaus
o	odour/odor	odo(u)r
	often	often/oftentimes
	okay/O.K./OK	okay/OK
	organisation/organization	organisation/-zation
	organise/organize	organise/-ize
	ought	ought to
	owing	owing to
p	paralyse/paralyze	paralyse/-yze
	petrol	petrol/gasoline/gasolene
	postman	postman/mailman
	practise	practise/-ice
	practice	
	programme/program	program(me)
	proceeding	proceedings
r	railroad	railway/railroad
	railway	
	realise/realize	realise/-ize
	recognise/recognize	reconise/-ize
	reflexion/reflection	reflection/-xion
	resume	resume/résumé
	rumour/rumor	rumo(u)r
s	salesman	salesman/saleswoman/salesperson
	skeptical	sceptical/skeptical
	skillful/skilful	skillful
	specialise/specialize	specialise/-ize
	spokesman	spokesman/spokeswoman/spokesperson
	sportsman	sportsman/sportswoman
	static(al)	static
	steward	stewardess
	storey/story	storey
	summarise/summarize	summarise/-ize
	sympathise/sympathize	sympathise/-ize
systematic(al)	systematic	
	tactic(s)	tactic

t	technology	technology/tech
	telephone	telephone/phone
	theatre/theater	theatre/-ter
	thesis([pl.]theses)	thesis
	tooth([pl.]teeth)	tooth
	trolley/trolley	trolley
u	utilize/utilize	utilise/-ize
v	vapor/vapor	vapour
w	waggon/wagon	waggon
	waiter	waiter/waitress
	waitress	
	while	while/whilst
	whisky/whiskey	whiskey
y	yourself([pl.]yourselves)	yourself
		yourselves

3.删减词汇

顺序	删减
a	acrobat
	adjoin
	amplifier
b	bosom
	brim
	brittle
	brook
c	caress
d	daunt
	defendant
	disgrace
f	fell
	fitting
g	gasolene/gasoline
	gallop
h	highland
i	inlet
	inquiry/enquiry
l	loudspeaker

m	moss
	mutton
n	Negro
o	overpass
p	pail
	phone
	piston
	prick
q	quartz
	quench
r	rain
	rainbow
	rotary
	ruby
s	seaside
	sham
	shopkeeper
	slit
	snowstorm
t	tar
	telegram
	telescope
	tramp
u	uproar
w	weld
	wreath
z	zinc

第二部分 附录 2 常用的前缀和后缀

1. 新增

序号	2021 大纲
1	a-: not or without; in a particular condition or way typicallly-atypically wake-awake
2	ante-: before or earlier; in front of

	date-antedate room-anteroom
3	cyber-: relating to computers, the Internet, and virtual reality crime-cybercrime
4	down-: lower in position, amount, quality, or importance river-downriver size-downsize
5	e-: electronic, on or using the Internet commerce-e-commerce
6	eco-: connected with the environment disaster-eco-disaster
7	hemi-: half sphere-hemisphere
8	hyper-: more than usual tension-hypertension
9	hypo-: less than usual tension-hypotension
10	meta-: beyond, higher analysis-meta-analysis
11	milli-: one thousandth part of meter-millimeter
12	neo-: new or recent, or in a modern form classicism-neoclassicism
13	off-: not on or away from stage-offstage
14	oft-: often quoted-oft-quoted
15	omni-: all, completely present-omnipresent
16	pan-: including or relating to all parts or members African-pan-African
17	para-: beyond; similar to but not official or not fully qualified normal-paranormal medic-paramedic
18	retro-: back or backwards

	active-retroactive
29	up-: at or towards the higher or better part; moved or changed completely market-upmarket end-upend
20	-ing surf-surfing
21	-let book-booklet drop-droplet
22	-y inquire-inquiry orthodox-orthodoxy
23	-ed talent-talented bad temper-bad-tempered
24	-esque picture-picturesque Roman-Romanesque
25	-friendly user-user-friendly environment-environment-friendly

2. 变动

序号	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
1	areo-: concerning the air or aircraft plane-aeroplane place-aerospace	areo-: concerning the air or aircraft dynamic-aerodynamic place-aerospace
2	anti-: against; opposite of nuclear-antinuclear matter-antimatter war-antiwar	anti-: opposed to; the opposite of; preventing poverty-anti-poverty climax-anticlimax theft-antitheft
3	auto-: of or by oneself biography-autobiography criticism-autocriticism	auto-: of or by oneself; working by itself biography-autobiography pilot-autopilot
4	be-: to treat as the stated thing friend-befriend	be-: treat as; wearing or covered with friend-befriend

	little-belittle	jewel-bejewelled
5	bi-: two; twice; double lingual-bilingual cycle-bicycle	bi-: two; occurring twice or at intervals of two lateral-bilateral annual-biannual
6	bio-: concerning living things chemistry-biochemistry	bio-: relating to life or living things diversity-biodiversity
7	by-, bye-: less important product-by-product way-byway	by-: less important product-by-product
8	centi-: hundredth part of a unit grade-centigrade meter-centimeter	centi-: one hundredth; hundred liter-centiliter grade-centigrade
9	co-: together, with author-coauthor exist-coexist	co-: together; sharing a job or responsibility author-coauthor exist-coexist
10	col-: (used before l) together, with location-collocation	col-: (used before l) together location-collocation
11	com-: (used before b, m, p) together, with passion-compassion	com-: (used before b, m, p) together passion-compassion
12	con-: together, with centric-concentric federation-confederation	con-: together federation-confederation
13	contra-: opposite diction-contradiction natural-contranatural	contra-: against, opposite flow-contraflow
14	cor-: (used before r) together, with relate-correlate respond-correspond	cor-: (used before r) together relate-correlate
15	counter-: opposite act-counteract attack-counterattack	counter-: against, opposite; in opposite direction; corresponding example-counter-example clockwise-counterclockwise part-counterpart
16	cross-: across; going between the stated things and joining them country-cross-country	cross-: across; combining or involving different things border-cross-border

	breed-crossbreed	cultural-crosscultural
17	de-: showing an opposite; to remove; to reduce code-decode value-devalue	de-: do the opposite of ; to remove; reduce activate-deactivate frost-defrost value-devalue
18	dis-: not; the opposite of advantage-disadvantage agree-disagree honest-dishonest	dis-: the opposite of ; stop or remove honesty-dishonesty connect-disconnect
19	em-: (used before b, m, p) to cause to become body-embody power-empower	em-: (used before b, m, p) put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be power-empower bitter-embitter
20	en-: to cause to become; to make danger-endanger large-enlarge	en-: put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be danger-endanger large-enlarge
21	ex-: former (and still living) minister-ex-minister wife-ex-wife	ex-: former wife-ex-wife
22	extra-: outside; beyond curricular-extracurricular ordinary-extraordinary	extra-: outside or beyond ; very or more than normal curricular-extracurricular large-extra-large
23	fore-: in advance, before; in or at the front arm-forearm warn-forewarn	fore-: before or in advance; in or at the front tell-foretell name-forename
24	il-: (used before l) not legal-illegal literate-illiterate	il-: (used before l) not logical-illogical
25	im-: (used before b, m, p) not moral-immoral possible-impossible	im-: (used before b, m, p) not moral-immoral
26	in-: not direct-indirect sensitive-insensitive	in-: not sensitive-insensitive
27	infra-: below in a range; beyond	infra-: below something in a range

	red-infrared structure-infrastructure	sonic-infrasonic
28	inter-: between; among change-interchange national-international	inter-: between; involving two or more state-interstate national-international
29	intra-: inside, within; into city-intracity department-intra-department	intra-: within; into European-intra-European muscular-intramuscular
30	ir-: (used before r) not regular-irregular responsible-irresponsible	ir-: (used before r) not regular-irregular
31	kilo-: thousand gram-kilogram meter-kilometer	kilo-: thousand meter-kilometer
32	macro-: large, esp. concerning a whole system rather than particular parts of economics-macroeconomics structure-macrostructure	macro-: large, large-scale economics-macroeconomics
33	mal-: bad or badly function-malfunction treat-maltreat	mal-: bad or badly; not correct or correctly practice-malpractice function-malfunction
34	micro-: extremely small computer-microcomputer economics-microeconomics	micro-: small, small-scale; one millionth part of organism-microorganism second-microsecond
35	mid-: middle day-midday night-midnight	mid-: the middle of a particular period of time or a particular place September-mid-September west-mid-west
36	mono-: one; single plane-monoplane tone-monotone	mono-: one; single lingual-monolingual
37	multi-: more than one; many purpose-multipurpose national-multinational	multi-: more than one or two ; many purpose-multipurpose national-multinational
38	non-: not resident-non (-) resident	non-: not smoker-non-smoker

	sense-nonsense	
39	out-: outside; beyond live-outlive door-outdoor	out-: bigger, further, greater, etc; outside or beyond live-outlive door-outdoor
40	over-: too much; above; additional head-overhead time-overtime	over-: too much; above; additional weight-overweight head-overhead time-overtime
41	poly-: many centric-polycentric syllabic-polysyllabic	poly-: many centric-polycentric syllabic-polysyllabic
42	post-: later than; after graduate-postgraduate war-postwar	post-: after or later than war-postwar
43	pre-: before; in advance pay-prepay war-prewar	pre-: before; in advance industrial-pre-industrial
44	pro-: in favor of, supporting America-pro-America abortion-pro-abortion	pro-: in favor of, supporting; acting substitute for European-pro-European noun-pronoun
45	pseudo-: not real; false name-pseudonym science-pseudoscience	pseudo-: false or not real science-pseudoscience
46	re-: again; back to the former state unite-reunite use-reuse	re-: again; again in a better or different way; back to a former state apply-reapply write-rewrite unite-reunite
47	self-: by means of oneself or itself; of, to, with, for, or in oneself or itself employed-self-employed taught-self-taught	self-: relating to yourself or itself evident-sel-evident
48	semi-: half; partly circle-semicircle final-semifinal	semi-: half; partial or partly circle-semicircle conscious-semiconscious
49	step-: not by birth but through a parent	step-: related as a result of one parent

	who has remarried mother-stepmother children-stepchildren	marrying again mother-stepmother
50	sub-: under, below; less important; part of the stated bigger whole divide-subdivide section-subsection	sub-: under or below; part of a bigger whole; not as good as other people or things way-subway section-subsection standard-substandard
51	super-: more, larger, greater than usual market-supermarket natural-supernatural	super-: more, larger, greater than usual natural-supernatural
52	tele-: at or over a long distance; by or for television communication-telecommunication screen-telescreen	tele-: at or over a long distance communications-telecommunications
53	therm(o)- : concerning heat chemistry-thermochemistry meter-thermometer	therm(o)- : relating to heat meter-thermometer
54	trans-: across, on or to the other side of; between Atlantic-transatlantic plant-transplant	trans-: across; into another place or state Atlantic-transatlantic plant-transplant
55	tri-: three; three times angular-triangular cycle-tricycle	tri-: three; occurring three times or at intervals of three cycle-tricycle monthly-trimonthly
56	ultra-: beyond; very, extremely modern-ultramodern sound-ultrasound	ultra-: extremely; above and beyond something in a range modern-ultramodern sound-ultrasound
57	un-: not certain-uncertain fortunate-unfortunate	un-: not; reverse certain-uncertain tie-untie
58	under-: too little; below develop-underdevelop sea-undersea	under-: not enough; below; less important or lower in rank develop-underdevelop water-underwater

		secretary-under-secretary
59	uni-: one;single form-uniform directional-unidirectional	uni-: one directional-unidirectional
60	vice-: next in the rank; below chairman-vice-chairman president-vice-president	vice-: next in rank to president-vice-president
61	-cy accurate-accuracy private-privacy	-acy, -cy delicate-delicacy relevant-relevancy
62	-ion, -ition, -ation collect-collection observe-observation	-ation, -ion, -ition, -sion, -tion, -xion confirm-confirmation extinct-extinction
63	-dom king-kingdom free-freedom	-dom bore-boredom king-kingdom
64	-ee employ-employee interview-interviewee	-ee employ-employee absent-absentee
65	-er, -or, -ar paint-painter beg-beggar	-er, -or, -ar New York-New Yorker escalate-escalator
66	-ery brave-bravery slave-slavery	-ery brave-bravery bake-bakery machine-machinery
67	-hood child-childhood man-manhood	-hood child-childhood brother-brotherhood
68	-ism Marx-Marxism social-socialism	-ism criticize-criticism Marx-Marxism alcohol-alcoholism
69	-ist psychiatry-psychiatrist violin-violinist	-ist socialism-socialist column-columnist
70	-ment move-movement	-ment advertise-advertisement

	retire-retirement	fulfil-fulfilment
71	-ness dark-darkness happy-happiness	-ness happy-happiness polite-politeness
72	-ology climate-climatology future-futurology	-logy, -ology mineral-mineralogy climate-climatology
73	-ship friend-friendship scholar-scholarship	-ship friend-friendship citizen-citizenship
74	-ure close-closure expose-exposure	-ure close-closure legislate-legislature
75	-en deep-deepen fast-fasten	-en deep-deepen length-lengthen
76	-ize, -ise modern-modernise/modernize popular-popularise/popularize	-ise, -ize drama-dramatise/-ize popular-popularise/-ize
77	-able, -ible suit-suitable question-questionable	-able, -ible fashion-fashionable access-accessible
78	-al nature-natural structure-structural	-al accident-accidental structure-structural
79	-an, -ian, -arian suburb-suburban Canada-Canadian	-an, -ian, -arian suburb-suburban Shakespeare-Shakespearean
80	-ate consider-considerate fortune-fortunate	-ate passion-passionate affection-affectionate
81	-ese China-Chinese Japan-Japanese	-ese Portugal-Portuguese Vienna-Viennese
82	-ful care-careful pain-painful	-ful joy-joyful forget-forgetful
83	-ic, -ical	-ic, -ical

	atom-atomic psychology-psychological	economy-economic(al) specify-specific
84	-ish girl-girlish child-childish	-ish Ireland-Irish child-childish
85	-ive create-creative support-supportive	-ive divide-divisive support-supportive
86	-less hope-hopeless pain-painless	-less hope-hopeless cease-ceaseless
87	-like child-childlike lady-ladylike	-like child-childlike shell-shell-like
88	-ous, -ious danger-dangerous poison-poisonous	-ous, -ious mountain-mountainous prestige-prestigious
89	-some tire-tiresome trouble-troublesome	-some burden-burdensome quarrel-quarrelsome
90	-ward down-downward up-upward	-ward down-downward home-homeward
91	-y guilt-guilty noise-noisy	-y salt-salty sleep-sleepy
92	-wise clock-clockwise other-otherwise	-wise clock-clockwise security-security-wise